

## Mykoplasmen

**Mykoplasmen** sind sehr kleine, selbständig vermehrungsfähige Bakterien aus der Klasse der **Mollicutes**. Im Gegensatz zu allen anderen Bakterien fehlt ihnen eine Zellwand. [Wikipedia](#) [Mycoplasma hominis](#), [Mycoplasma gallisepticum](#), [Mycoplasma genitalium](#), [Mycoplasma mycoides](#)

### Symptome und Krankheiten:

**Atemsystem:** Halsentzündung, trockener Husten, Atemnot, Lungenentzündung, **Nervensystem:** Encephalitis, Meningitis, Ataxie, Myelitis, Guillain-Barré syndrom. **Leber:** Milde Hepatitis. **Herz:** Myocarditis, Pericarditis. **Blut:** Haemolytic anaemia, Kälteagglutinin-Nachweis. **Muskel-, Sklettsystem:** Muskelschmerzen, Gelenkschmerzen, Arthritis. **Urogenitalsystem:** Harnwegs-Entzündungen. **Gastrointestinales System:** Schwindel und Erbrechen, Bauchschmerzen, Durchfall

➔ Bei chron. Knochen- und Gelenkschmerzen evtl. Ganzkörperszintigramm

**Mycoplasmas** are very small, self-replication-competent bacteria of the class **Mollicutes**. In contrast to all other bacteria they lack a cell wall. [Wikipedia](#) [Mycoplasma hominis](#), [Mycoplasma gallisepticum](#), [Mycoplasma genitalium](#), [Mycoplasma mycoides](#)

### Symptoms and diseases:

**Respiratory System:** sore throat, dry cough, dyspnea, pneumonia, **nervous system:** encephalitis, meningitis, ataxia, myelitis, Guillain-Barré syndrome. **Liver:** Mild hepatitis. **Heart:** myocarditis, pericarditis. **Blood:** haemolytic anemia, cold agglutinin detection. **Muscle, Sklett-System:** muscle pain, joint pain, arthritis. **Urogenital:** urinary tract infections. **Gastrointestinal System:** nausea and vomiting, abdominal pain, diarrhea

➔ In chron. Bone and joint pain possibly whole-body scintigram

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