

Mykoplasmen

Mykoplasmen sind sehr kleine, selbständig vermehrungsfähige Bakterien aus der Klasse der **Mollicutes**. Im Gegensatz zu allen anderen Bakterien fehlt ihnen eine Zellwand. [Wikipedia](#)
[Mycoplasma hominis](#), [Mycoplasma gallisepticum](#), [Mycoplasma genitalium](#), [Mycoplasma mycoides](#)

Symptome und Krankheiten:

Atemsystem: Halsentzündung, trockener Husten, Atemnot, Lungenentzündung,
Nervensystem: Encephalitis, Meningitis, Ataxie, Myelitis, Guillain-Barré syndrom.
Leber: Milde Hepatitis. **Herz:** Myocarditis, Pericarditis. **Blut:** Haemolytic anaemia, Kälteagglutinin-Nachweis. **Muskel-, Sklettsystem:** Muskelschmerzen, Gelenkschmerzen, Arthritis. **Urogenitalsystem:** Harnwegs-Entzündungen.
Gastrointestinales System: Schwindel und Erbrechen, Bauchschmerzen, Durchfall

➔ Bei chron. Knochen- und Gelenkschmerzen evtl. Ganzkörperszintigramm

Mycoplasmas are very small, self-replication-competent bacteria of the class **Mollicutes**. In contrast to all other bacteria they lack a cell wall. [Wikipedia](#)
[Mycoplasma hominis](#), [Mycoplasma gallisepticum](#), [Mycoplasma genitalium](#), [Mycoplasma mycoides](#)

Symptoms and diseases:

Respiratory System: sore throat, dry cough, dyspnea, pneumonia, **nervous system:** encephalitis, meningitis, ataxia, myelitis, Guillain-Barré syndrome. **Liver:** Mild hepatitis. **Heart:** myocarditis, pericarditis. **Blood:** haemolytic anemia, cold agglutinin detection. **Muscle, Sklett-System:** muscle pain, joint pain, arthritis. **Urogenital:** urinary tract infections. **Gastrointestinal System:** nausea and vomiting, abdominal pain, diarrhea

➔ In chron. Bone and joint pain possibly whole-body scintigram

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« **In most chronic illness patients pathogenic mycoplasma infections do not respond quickly to antimicrobial therapy, so long-term therapy must be considered. ... In most patients this has required prolonged treatments that have resulted in very slow recoveries, often requiring a year or more of treatment** [\[48\]](#) [\[121\]](#) [\[123\]](#) [\[132\]](#) [\[133\]](#) »

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